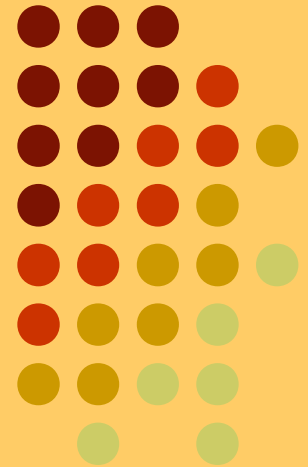


# Unit 15

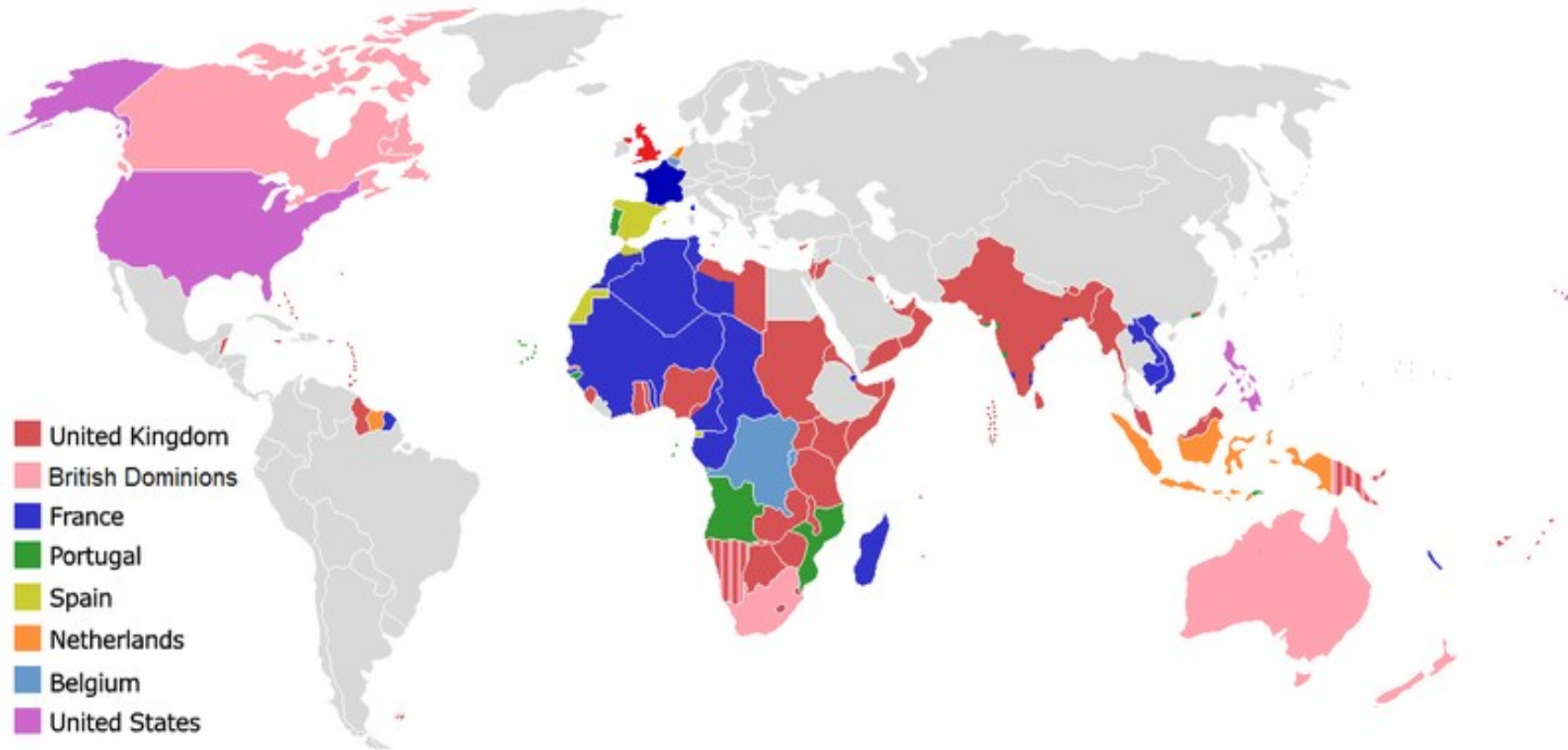
## Decolonization and Problems in the Middle East

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**Social Studies – ESO-4**



# Decolonization and Problems in the Middle East



# Decolonization and Problems in the Middle East



- **Decolonization in Asia**
  - **Violent (Indochina, Indonesia & Malaysia)**
  - **Non-violent (The Philippines, India, Ceylon...)**
- **Decolonization in Africa**
  - **Egypt, Algeria, Ghana, Kenya, Rhodesia...**
- **Conflict in the Middle East: Palestine and the Origins**
- **After the First World War**
- **The Arab-Israeli Wars**
- **The Palestine and the PLO**

# Decolonization and Problems in the Middle East

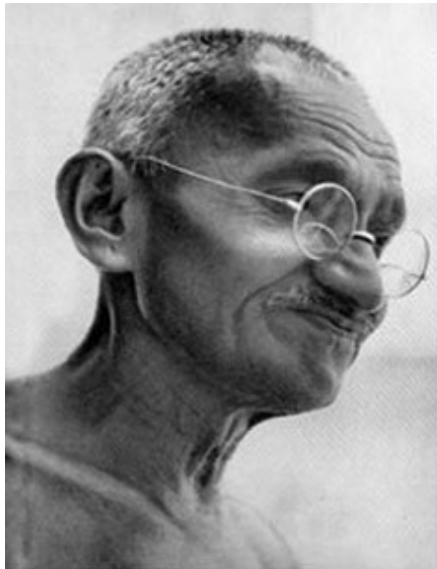


- Decolonization in **Asia**

- **Violent**

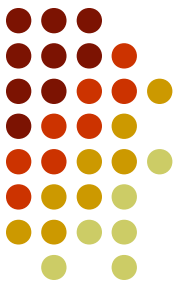
- Indochina – France - Ho chi Minh
- Indonesia – Holland - Sukarmo
- Malaysia – Malaya & singapore

- **Non-violent**

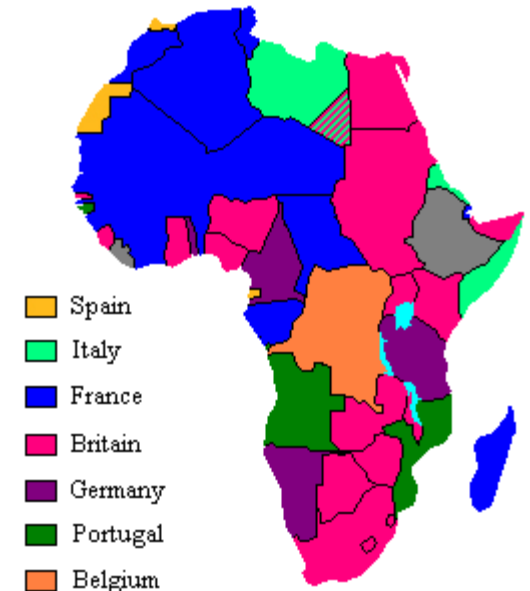


- The Philippines – USA
- India, Pakistan & Bangladesh- Gandhi
- Ceylon – Great Britain – Sri Lanka
- Burma – Great Britain
- Jordan
- Syria and Lebanon - France

# Decolonization and Problems in the Middle East



- Decolonization in **Africa**
  - Egypt – Suez Canal – Anglo-French invasion
  - Algeria – French
  - Ghana – Kwame Nkrumah
  - Kenya – bloody conflict
  - Rhodesia
    - North – Zambia
    - South – Southern Rhodesia  
Mugabe
  - Belgian Congo – Zaire
  - Libya – Italy – Gadafi
  - Tunisia, Morocco, Angola and Mozambique



# Decolonization and Problems in the Middle East



- **Conflict in the Middle East:  
Palestine and the Origins**
  - **Romans – 63 BC**
  - **Jewish Diaspora –  
Europe and America**
  - **Anti-semitism**
  - **Zionists wanted their  
own state**
  - **Balfour Declaration**



# Decolonization and Problems in the Middle East

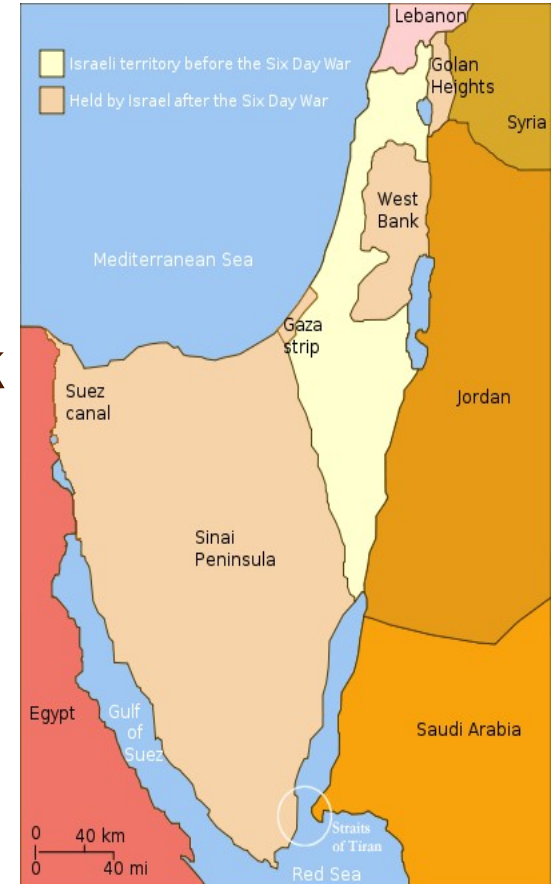


- **After the First World War**
  - **League of Nations mandates**
  - **Jewish immigrants in Palestine**
  - **Nazism – 1933**
  - **Arabs revolted – 1936**
- **Holocaust survivors**
- **Israel - 29<sup>th</sup> November 1947**
  - **33% Jewish**
  - **66% Arabs**
  - **Jerusalem under international control**

# Decolonization and Problems in the Middle East



- **The Arab-Israeli Wars**
  - **1<sup>st</sup> – 1942-1949**
  - **2<sup>nd</sup> 1956**
  - **3<sup>rd</sup> (Six Day War) 1967**
- **Evolution 242 – Israel gave back occupied territory**
- **Peace accord – Anwar Sadat**
- **4<sup>th</sup> War – 1973**
  - **Higher oil prices**





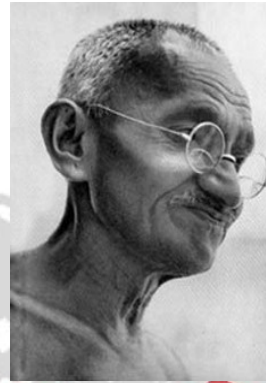
# Decolonization and Problems in the Middle East



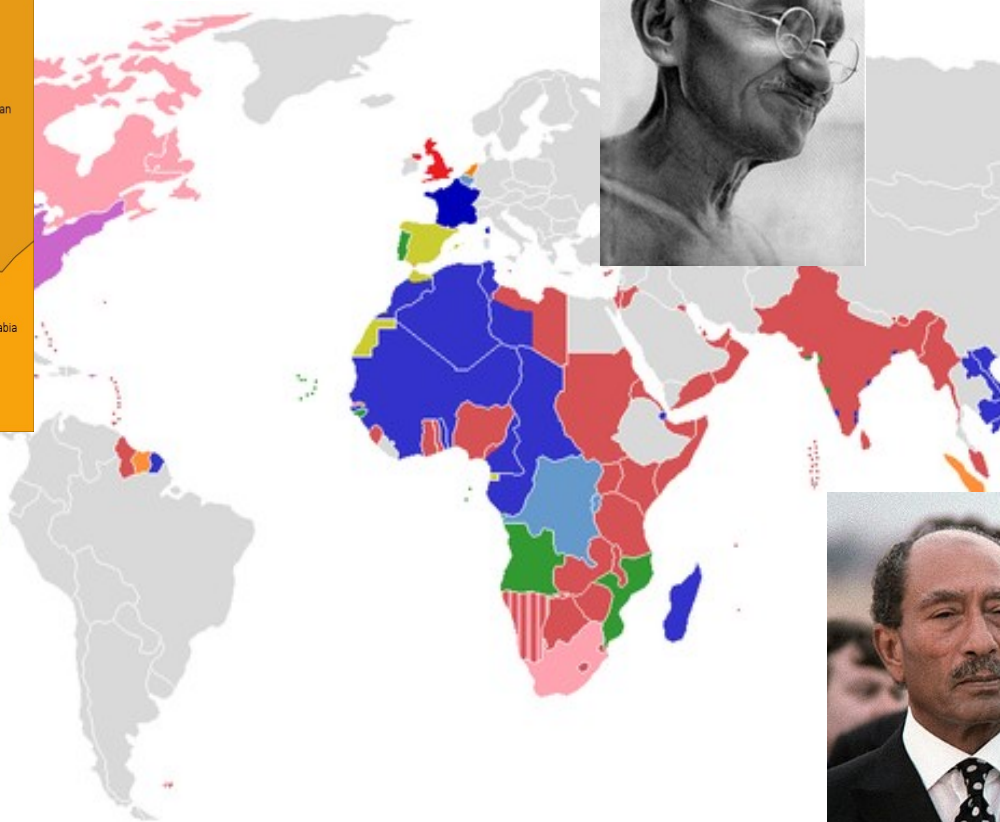
- **The Palestine and the PLO**
  - **Refugee camps**
  - **The Fatah – 1957 – Yasser Arafat**
  - **Palestine Liberation Organisation**
  - **Intifada**



# Decolonization and Problems in the Middle East



- United Kingdom
- British Dominions
- France
- Portugal
- Spain
- Netherlands
- Belgium
- United States



• Pictures from *Banco Imágenes ITE, Wikimedia and Wikipedia.*